

n

## WEEKLY DENGUE UPDATE

Week 02 (8<sup>th</sup> – 14<sup>th</sup> January 2024)

National Dengue Control Unit, Ministry of Health



Year: 2024 Volume: 04 Issue: 02

#### **DENGUE CASE REPORTING**

During  $2^{nd}$  week of 2024, 2951 suspected dengue cases were reported in 26 districts in comparison to 2279, in 26 districts during the  $1^{st}$  week. There is 29.5% increase in  $2^{nd}$  week, compared to the previous week. Of all reported cases, 33.9% were from Western Province [Colombo Municipal Council – 8.0%, rest of the Colombo District – 13.8 %, Gampaha District – 7.3% and Kalutara District – 4.8%]. Jaffna [20.4%], Kandy [6.7%], Batticaloa [6.0%], Kurunegala [4.9%] and Galle [4.5%] districts also have reported higher number of cases (Table 1).

## WEEKLY DISTRIBUTION OF DENGUE PATIENTS in 2023 and 2024



Source: DenSys and NaDSys – Dengue Surveillance Systems

#### HIGH RISK MOH AREAS (Table 2)

During  $2^{nd}$  week, 62 MOH areas were flagged as high-risk. Of them, 26 MOH areas showed rising numbers than their respective numbers in previous week. Persistently high number of patients are observed in 52 MOH areas in both  $1^{st}$  and  $2^{nd}$  weeks.

The MOH areas that were newly flagged as high-risk areas in 2<sup>nd</sup> week are Matale MC, Akkaraipattu, Polgahawela, Chilaw, Mahawewa, Mullaitivu, Dehiovita, Warakapola and MC Galle. The MOH areas that were flagged as high-risk in 1<sup>st</sup> week and not flagged for the current week are; Gangawatakorale, Medadumbara, Poojapitiya, Alayadivembu, Wennappuwa, Mannar, Manthai West, Rambukkana, Aranayaka, Siyambalanduwa, Hali Ela, Dompe and Wadduwa.

#### MIDNIGHT TOTAL OF DENGUE PATIENT ADMISSIONS

# \* After updated with delayed reporting from hospitals, average midnight total for the 1<sup>st</sup> week shows an increase from 942 to 957.

In 2<sup>nd</sup> week average midnight total of dengue patients in selected 74 hospitals was 862. In 22 hospitals, the average midnight total has increased and in 35 hospitals it has decreased compared to the previous week.

Selected hospitals with high average midnight totals of dengue patients and changing trend of dengue admissions in the  $2^{nd}$  week are illustrated in Table 3.

Table 1: Reported dengue	cases in week 2 and 1 of
2024	

	No. of cases					
District/ RDHS		)23 eek	We			Week 02
	01	02	02 01		2023	2024
Colombo	433	452	415	645	885	1060
Gampaha	440	417	233	215	857	448
Kalutara	112	123	72	141	235	213
Kandy	100	86	174	198	186	372
Matale	39	27	18	35	66	53
Nuwara Eliya	1	2	7	3	3	10
Galle	43	65	31	132	108	163
Hambantota	10	14	11	35	24	46
Matara	33	28	7	24	61	31
Jaffna	128	103	473	602	231	1075
Kilinochchi	4	3	18	32	7	50
Mannar	Nil	17	52	12	17	64
Vavuniya	3	1	7	16	4	23
Mullaitivu	32	2	41	17	34	58
Batticaloa	36	28	111	176	64	287
Ampara	3	3	11	5	6	16
Trincomalee	16	31	46	38	47	84
Kalmunai*	147	107	56	48	254	104
Kurunegala	56	73	89	144	129	233
Puttalam	273	257	116	114	530	230
Anuradhapura	13	13	8	22	26	30
Polonnaruwa	27	13	12	12	40	24
Badulla	45	31	97	76	76	173
Monaragala	11	15	38	31	26	69
Ratnapura	66	55	75	77	121	152
Kegalle	71	64	61	99	135	160
Total	2142	2030	2279	2951	4172	5230

Source: DenSys (Dengue Sentinel Site Surveillance, Epidemiology Unit) and NaDSys (Dengue Surveillance, National Dengue Control Unit) \*Ampara district is divided into two Regional Directorates of Health Services (RDHS) as Ampara & Kalmunai

Districts reporting higher number of cases.

#### Table 2: High risk MOH areas (62)

Cases r		eported		Cases re	ported		Cases re	eported
MOH Area	Week 01	Week 02	MOH Area	Week 01	Week 02	MOH Area	Week 01	Week 02
WESTERN PROVINCE			Kelaniya	27	24	NORTHERN PROVING	NORTHERN PROVINCE	
Colombo District			Mahara	11	15	Jaffna District	Jaffna District	
MC Colombo	206	180	Mirigama	9	21	Point Pedro	41	47
Battaramulla	17	20	Minuwangoda	14	13	Chankanai	43	26
Boralesgamuwa	17	17	Wattala	15	21	Chavakachcheri	49	42
Dehiwala	41	30	Kalutara District			MC Jaffna	194	175
Egoda Uyana	23	19	Panadura	16	17	Karaveddy	45	35
Gothatuwa	42	39	Bandaragama	33	23	Корау	52	43
Homagama	16	25	Kandy District	Kandy District Nallur		48	40	
Kaduwela	15	18	MC Kandy	29	16	Sandilipay	51	50
Kolonnawa	30	26	Kundasale	12	17	Tellippalai	28	35
Maharagama	43	28	Udunuwara	25	12	Uduvil	43	47
Moratuwa	28	20	Waththegama	15	14	Velanai	26	19
Nugegoda	35	36	Harispattuwa	15	17	Kilinochchi District		
Piliyandala	24	21	Yatinuwara	26	13	Kilinochchi	18	13
Pitakotte	11	18	Matale District			Mullaitivu District		
Ratmalana	21	28	MC Matale	1	13	Mullaitivu	6	16
Gampaha District			SOUTHERN PROVING	CE		Eastern Province		
Attanagalla	17	13	Galle District Batticaloa District		-			
Biyagama	25	21	Habaraduwa	15	21	Batticaloa	16	25
Gampaha	21	22	MC Galle	9	15	Eravur	57	44

	Cases reported		
MOH Area	Week 01	Week 02	
Chenkalady	13	22	
Kalmunai District			
Akkaraipattu	9	12	
NORTHWESTERN PR	OVINCE		
Kurunegala District			
Kurunegala	16	20	
Polgahawela	7	12	
Puttalam District			
Chilaw	9	12	
Kalpitiya	37	14	
Mahawewa	3	13	
Nattandiya	16	12	
Puttalam	30 1		
Uva Province			
Badulla District			
Badulla	39	33	
SABARAGAMUWA PR	OVINCE		
Kegalle District			
Dehiovita	4	12	
Mawanella	22	13	
Warakapola	5	20	

#### Table 3: Hospitals with high average midnight totals and admissions for dengue patients in the week 02

Hospital	Average Midnight Total				
поѕрітаі	Week 1	Week 2	Change		
NHSL	80	68	+		
TH-Jaffna	68	60	÷		
TH-Col-South	48	51	+		
NIID	54	50	+		
BH-Point Pedro	43	43	-		
NH-Kandy	50	40	+		
PGH-Badulla	49	35	+		
DGH- Negombo	43	34	+		
LRH	28	32	+		
TH-Karapitiya	30	31	+		
TH-Ratnapura	27	25	+		
TH-Col-North	22	25	+		
TH-Peradeniya	29	20	+		
DGH-Kegalle	18	19	+		
BH- Panadura	16	18	1		
TH-Batticaloa	15	18	+		
DGH-Matale	16	18	+		

lleesitel	Average Midnight Total				
Hospital	Week 1	Week 2	Change		
BH-Puttalam	23	17	ŧ		
BH- Warakapola	12	16	1		
DGH- Gampaha	14	15	1		
BH-Marawila	12	12	-		
DGH-Mannar	14	12	ŧ		
TH- Kalutara	9	11	1		
BH-Nikaweratiya	7	10	1		
DGH- Matara	9	9	-		
DGH-Chilaw	5	9	1		
BH- Wathupitiwala	13	9	+		
DGH- Embilipitiya	6	8	+		
BH- Kiribathgoda	11	8	+		
DGH-Trincomalee	11	7	ŧ		
BH-Balapitiya	8	7	+		
BH- Mawanella	12	7	ŧ		
TH-Kurunegala	7	7	-		
DGH-Avissawella	11	7	ŧ		

Hospital	Average Midnight Total				
позрітаї	Week 1	Week 2	Change		
DGH-Vavuniya	5	7	1		
BH- Mirigama	4	6	1		
BH-Dambadeniya	8	6	ŧ		
DGH-Hambantota	8	5	ŧ		
BH-Kahawatta	6	5	ŧ		
BH-Dambulla	5	5	-		
BH-Valaichchenai	6	5	ŧ		
DGH- Horana	5	5	-		
BH Muttur	7	5	+		
BH-Balangoda	5	4	+		
DGH-Monaragala	6	4	+		
BH-Nawalapitiya	4	4	-		
DGH-Ampara	3	4	1		
BH-Kalmunai North	3	4	+		

#### **Table 4: Dengue related deaths**

	2023	2024		2023	2024
Reported Deaths	61	00	Case Fatality Rate	0.07%	0.00%

Deaths reported in 2023 [Age & Sex]								
Age Group (Yrs.)	Male	Female	Age Group (Yrs.)	Male	Female			
Less than 01	02	00	35 - 49	08	08			
01 - 04	00	03	50 - 64	03	04			
05 - 19	04	02	65 & above	02	06			
20 - 34	11	08	Total	30	31			

Deaths reported in 2023 [Districts/Admin area] [Provisional]									
District/ area	No District/ No District/ area area				No				
Colombo <sup>[1]</sup>	8	Matale	1	Trincomalee	3				
CMC	4	Galle	2	Kurunegala	4				
Gampaha	7	Matara	4	Puttalam	5				
Kalutara <sup>[2]</sup>	3	Jaffna	4	Badulla	2				
NIHS	1	Kilinochchi	1	Ratnapura	2				
Kandy	8	Batticaloa	1	Kegalle	1				
[1] Evaluation Cal	[1] Evoluting Colombo Municipal Council Area (CMC)								

<sup>[1]</sup> Excluding Colombo Municipal Council Area (CMC) <sup>[2]</sup> Excluding National Institute of Health Sciences (NIHS) area

#### **KEY ACTIVITIES CONDUCTED DURING WEEK 02 AT NATIONAL LEVEL**

Establishment of hot-line at Ministry of Health by the Disaster Preparedness and Response Division (DPRD) and National Dengue Control Unit (NDCU), with involvement of Sri Lanka Police, Tri-forces to receive and take action on complaints in dengue breeding sites and give advice on dengue (Hotline: 011 – 7966 366). Conducting the special mosquito control week from 7th to 13th January in 70 identified high-risk MOH areas across 17 districts/health regions.

### OUR LIVES, OUR RESPONSIBILITY

**National Dengue Control Unit,** 555/5, Public Health Complex, Elvitigala Mawatha, Colombo 05 Tel: +94-112368416-7; Fax: +94-11-2369893; E-mail: ndcu2010@yahoo.com