

WEEKLY DENGUE UPDATE



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Week

10



National Dengue Control Unit, Ministry of Health

Week 10 (4th- 10th March 2024)

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DENGUE CASE REPORTING

During 10^{th} week, 1042 suspected dengue cases were reported in 26 districts in comparison to 964, in 26 districts during the 9^{th} week. There is 8.1% increase in 10^{th} week, compared to the previous week. Of all reported cases, 40.2% were from Western Province [Colombo Municipal Council -3.3%, rest of the Colombo District -16.5%, Gampaha District -10.8% and Kalutara District -9.6%]. Jaffna [10.2%], Batticaloa [6.4%], Ratnapura [5.9%], Kandy [5.4%], Galle [4.7%], Kurunegala [4.2%] and Kegalle [3.6%] districts also have reported higher number of cases (Table 1).

WEEKLY DISTRIBUTION OF DENGUE PATIENTS in 2023



Source: DenSys and NaDSys - Dengue Surveillance Systems

HIGH RISK MOH AREAS (Table 2)

During 10^{th} week, 10 MOH areas were flagged as high-risk. Of them, 7 MOH areas showed rising numbers than their respective numbers in previous week. Persistently high number of patients are observed in 4 MOH areas in both 9^{th} and 10^{th} weeks.

The MOH areas that were newly flagged as high-risk areas in $10^{\rm th}$ week are Battaramulla, Gothatuwa, Kaduwela, Maharagama, Nugegoda and Attanagalla. The MOH areas that were flagged as high-risk in $9^{\rm th}$ week and not flagged for the current week are Point Pedro, MC Jaffna, Egodauyana, Piliyandala and Rathmalana.

MIDNIGHT TOTAL OF DENGUE PATIENT ADMISSIONS

* After updated with delayed reporting from hospitals, average midnight total for the 9th week shows an increase from 328 to 329.

In 10th week average midnight total of dengue patients in selected 74 hospitals was 330. In 30 hospitals, the average midnight total has increased and in 23 hospitals it has decreased compared to the previous week.

Selected hospitals with high average midnight totals of dengue patients and changing trend of dengue admissions in the 10^{th} week are illustrated in Table 3.

Table 1: Reported dengue cases in week 10 and 9 of 2024

			No. of	cases		
District/ RDHS)23 eek		24 eek	Up to	Week 10
RDIIS	09	10	09	10	2023	2024
Colombo	324	336	211	206	3918	3851
Gampaha	370	360	85	113	3961	1556
Kalutara	83	88	52	100	1051	793
Kandy	51	56	57	56	704	1183
Matale	21	16	13	9	213	171
Nuwara Eliya	2	1	1	5	26	59
Galle	31	59	43	49	444	858
Hambantota	15	14	19	17	182	211
Matara	26	21	19	31	318	232
Jaffna	51	51	115	106	739	3513
Kilinochchi	1	5	4	11	35	184
Mannar	Nil	3	2	4	34	120
Vavuniya	14	4	2	2	38	54
Mullaitivu	1	2	4	4	40	113
Batticaloa	74	66	46	67	523	792
Ampara	3	3	7	5	30	69
Trincomalee	55	50	28	9	403	265
Kalmunai*	35	37	19	25	921	340
Kurunegala	49	52	50	44	630	802
Puttalam	117	108	24	30	1862	555
Anuradhapura	4	21	26	10	123	194
Polonnaruwa	11	7	4	8	135	97
Badulla	10	31	8	10	290	321
Monaragala	5	3	33	23	103	268
Ratnapura	59	51	52	61	587	625
Kegalle	26	66	40	37	615	656
Total	1438	1511			17925	

Source: DenSys (Dengue Sentinel Site Surveillance, Epidemiology Unit) and NaDSys (Dengue Surveillance, National Dengue Control Unit) *Ampara district is divided into two Regional Directorates of Health Services (RDHS) as Ampara & Kalmunai

Districts reporting higher number of cases.

Table 2: High risk MOH areas (10)

MOULA	Cases reported				
MOH Area	Week 09	Week 10			
WESTERN PROVINCE					
Colombo District					
CMC	59	37			
Battaramulla	7	14			
Gothatuwa	10	13			

MOH Area	Cas repor Week 09	
Kaduwela	6	11
Maharagama	10	16
Nugegoda	13	15
Gampaha District		
Attanagalla	12	12

	Cases			
MOH Area	геро	reported		
Mon Area	Week	Week		
	09	10		
NORTHERN PROV	INCE			
Jaffna District				
Karaveddy	17	18		
Chavakachcheri	18	10		

MOULA	Cases reported				
MOH Area	Week Weel				
EASTERN PROVINCE					
Batticaloa District					
Batticaloa	12 12				

Table 3: Hospitals with high average midnight totals and admissions for dengue patients in the week 10

Hospital	Avera	ige Midnig	ht Total
Hospital	Week 9	Week 10	Change
NHSL	22	22	-
TH-Col-South	25	21	
NIID	19	20	1
TH-Ratnapura	19	16	
BH-Point Pedro	20	14	
TH-Col-North	12	14	•
NH-Kandy	9	13	•
DGH- Negombo	10	12	•
LRH	9	11	•
DGH-Kegalle	8	9	•
TH-Karapitiya	10	9	+

l la authal	Average Midnight Tota		
Hospital	Week 9	Week 10	Change
BH- Wathupitiwala	6	8	•
DGH- Matara	8	8	-
TH-Batticaloa	8	7	+
TH- Kalutara	5	7	•
BH- Warakapola	5	7	•
BH- Mawanella	7	6	+
BH- Kiribathgoda	4	5	•
BH- Panadura	9	5	+
TH-Jaffna	5	5	-
TH-Peradeniya	6	5	+
BH-Balapitiya	4	5	1

Hamital	Avera	ige Midnig	ht Total
Hospital	Week 9	Week 10	Change
BH-Kalmunai North	3	5	1
DGH- Gampaha	9	5	+
DGH-Avissawella	3	4	•
DGH-Mannar	3	4	•
DGH-Ampara	3	4	•
TH-Kurunegala	4	4	-
DGH-Moneragala	2	4	1
DGH- Horana	6	4	+
BH-Nikaweratiya	3	4	1
PGH-Badulla	6	4	+
BH- Mirigama	3	4	•

Table 4: Dengue related deaths

	2023	2024		2023	2024
Reported Deaths	62	06	Case Fatality Rate	0.07%	0.03%

Deaths reported in 2024 [Age & Sex]						
Age Group (Yrs.)	Male	Female	Age Group (Yrs.)	Male	Female	
Less than 01	-	-	35 - 44	-	2	
01 - 04	-	-	45 - 54	-	-	
05 - 14	-	-	55 - 64	-	-	
15 - 24	-	1	65 & above	-	-	
25 - 34	1	2	Total	1	5	

Deaths reported in 2024 [Districts/Admin area] [Provisional]							
No	District/ area	No	District/ area	No			
1	Kilinochchi	1	Monaragala	1			
1	Matara	1	Colombo [2]	1			
	No 1	No District/ area 1 Kilinochchi	No District/ No area 1 Kilinochchi 1	No District/ area No District/ area 1 Kilinochchi 1 Monaragala			

 $^{^{\}left[1\right]}$ Excluding National Institute of Health Sciences (NIHS) area

KEY ACTIVITIES CONDUCTED DURING WEEK 10 AT NATIONAL LEVEL

Intensive training programme for Medical Registrars on Dengue clinical management conducted at NIID.

^[2] Excluding Colombo Municipal Council (CMC) area